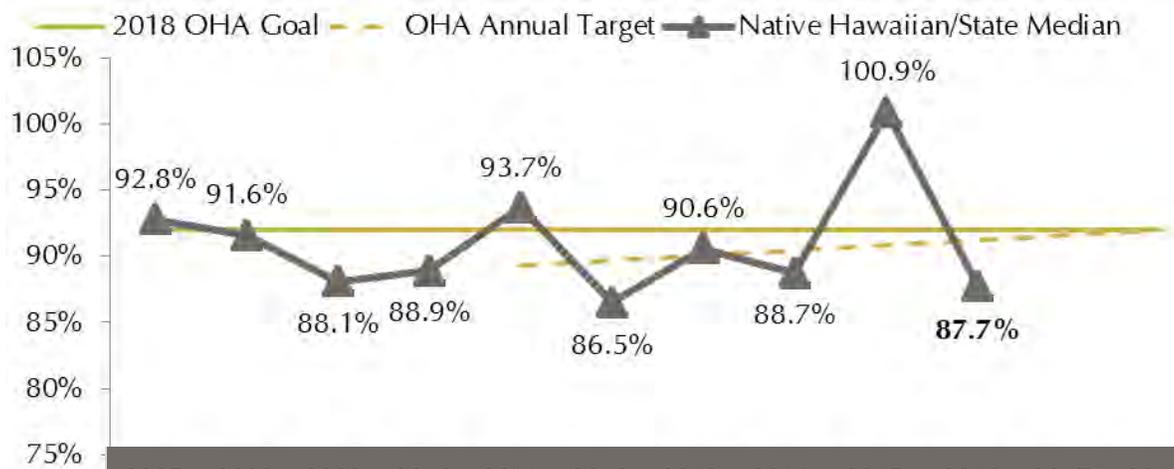


Strategic Priority: Ho‘okahua Waiwai (Economic Self-Sufficiency)

Strategic Result — Native Hawaiian Median Family Income will be equal to, or greater than 92% of the Statewide Median Family Income by 2018.

BACKGROUND. Median Family Income, or MFI, provides a measure of average family income in which 50% of incomes are higher and 50% of incomes are lower. Income includes all earnings, assistance payments, pensions or any other sources of income received regularly for a 12 month period, for all family members. For this strategic result, the Native Hawaiian MFI is divided by the comparable total Hawai‘i Statewide Population MFI.

FIGURE 1. Native Hawaiian Median Family Income as a Percentage of Hawai‘i Statewide Median Family Income (2007-2016)



	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017*	2018*
Native Hawaiian	\$68,578	\$72,069	\$66,132	\$67,682	\$69,522	\$66,976	\$72,762	\$69,560	\$84,567	\$76,100	-	-
Statewide	\$73,879	\$78,659	\$75,066	\$76,134	\$74,234	\$77,447	\$80,316	\$79,187	\$83,823	\$86,768	-	-
Percent Native Hawaiian/State	92.8%	91.6%	88.1%	88.9%	93.7%	86.5%	90.6%	87.8%	100.9%	87.7%	-	-

Source. U.S. Census Bureau (2017a). Note. Data from 2007 is included to indicate pre-recession statistics. The y-axis does not start at 0.

FINDINGS

- In 2016, the Native Hawaiian MFI decreased from \$84,567 to \$76,100, dipping back to below the total statewide median of \$86,768 at 87.7%.
- **Are Native Hawaiians making progress in this Strategic Result?** No. The Native Hawaiian MFI decreased significantly by 10% from 2015 to 2016, while the total state MFI increased by 3.5%. This change in MFI highlights that Native Hawaiians are not on target to meet the projected 2018 OHA goal of 92% of the total statewide median.
- **Are Native Hawaiians on track to reach the 2018 goal?** Undetermined. Following the dramatic increase in Native Hawaiian MFI from 2014 to 2015, 2016 showed a sharp decrease once again, where 7 of the last 10 years of Native Hawaiian MFI have fallen below the 2018 OHA goal.

TERMS

American Community Survey (ACS) is an ongoing statistical survey by the U.S. Census Bureau sent to approximately 295,000 addresses monthly (or 3.5 million per year).

Income: Total income is the sum of the amounts reported separately for wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips; self-employment income from own nonfarm or farm businesses, including proprietorships and partnerships; interest, dividends, net rental income, royalty income, or income from estates and trusts; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; Supplemental Security Income (SSI); any public assistance or welfare payments; retirement, survivor, or disability pensions; and all other sources of income (U.S. Census Bureau, 2017b).

Family Income: In compiling statistics on family income, the incomes of all members 15 years old and over related to the householder are summed and treated as a single amount. Although the family income statistics cover the past 12 months, the characteristics of individuals and the composition of families refer to the time of interview. Thus, the income of the family does not include amounts received by individuals who were members of the family during all or part of the past 12 months if these individuals no longer resided with the family at the time of interview. Similarly, income amounts reported by individuals who did not reside with the family during the past 12 months but who were members of the family at the time of interview are included. However, the composition of most families was the same during the past 12 months as at the time of interview (U.S. Census Bureau, 2017b).

Median Income: The median divides the income distribution into two equal parts: one-half of the cases falling below the median income and one-half above the median. For households and families, the median income is based on the distribution of the total number of families including those with no income. Median income is computed on the basis of a standard distribution and is rounded to the nearest whole dollar. Median income figures are calculated using linear interpolation (U.S. Census Bureau, 2017b).

Native Hawaiian: Includes respondents who indicate their race as "Native Hawaiian" or report entries such as Part Hawaiian or Hawaiian. (U.S. Census Bureau, 2017b).

REFERENCES

- U.S. Census Bureau. (2017a). *American Community Survey (ACS). 1-year Estimates: 2007-2016*.
- Site: http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/tableservices/jsf/pages/productview.xhtml?pid=ACS_15_1YR_S0201&prodType=table
 - Report: S0201 Selected Population Profile in the United States, 2016 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates
 - Filter State: Hawai'i
 - Ethnic Group Code #062: Native Hawaiian alone or in any combination (500-503) & (100-299) or (300, A01-Z99) or (400-999).
 - Row/Subject: INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2016 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS): Families: Median family income (dollars)
- U.S. Bureau of the Census. (2017b). *American Community Survey. Puerto Rico Community Survey: 2016 Subject Definitions*. Retrieved September 26, 2017 from <https://factfinder.census.gov/help/en/index.htm#glossary.htm>